



Application Note AN-NIR-106

利用近红外光谱对非营养性甜味剂进行质量控制

NIRS gives mixture analysis results within one minute

概要

The use of non-nutritive sweeteners as sugar substitutes in foodstuffs has risen dramatically in the last decade, e.g., in soft drinks and snacks. Two examples are sucralose, a halogenated sucrose derivative, and Stevia, derived from the leaves of the *Stevia rebaudiana* plant. Both are much sweeter than sugar and are used in much lower concentrations in foodstuffs. To ensure food safety, regulations for non-nutritive sweeteners are becoming stricter. Several

analytical methods are available to determine various sweeteners using, e.g., high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC), ion chromatography, and thin-layer chromatography. However, these methods are time-consuming and incur high running costs. Near-infrared spectroscopy (NIRS) allows the simultaneous determination of several sweeteners in less than one minute without any chemicals or sample preparation.

EXPERIMENTAL EQUIPMENT

Mixtures of both Stevia (0.5–4.5%) and sucralose (0.5–4.5%) in sucrose (95%) were prepared and analyzed to create a prediction model for quantification.

Samples were measured with a Metrohm NIRS DS2500 Solid Analyzer (**Figure 1**) using 15 mm

disposable vials, a DS2500 holder, and a DS2500 Iris in reflection mode. The Metrohm software package Vision Air Complete was used for all data acquisition and prediction model development.

Table 1. Hardware and software equipment overview.

Equipment	Article number
DS2500 Solid Analyzer	2.922.0010
DS2500 Iris	6.7425.100
Disposable vials, 15 mm	6.7402.110
Vision Air 2.0 Complete	6.6072.208



Figure 1. Metrohm NIRS DS2500 Solid Analyzer used to determine Stevia and sucralose content in sucrose mixtures.

RESULT

All measured Vis-NIR spectra (**Figure 2**) were used to create a prediction model for quantification of sucralose and Stevia in sucrose. The quality of the prediction models was evaluated using correlation diagrams which

display a very high correlation between the Vis-NIR prediction and the reference values. The respective figures of merit (FOM) display the expected precision of a prediction during routine analysis (**Figures 3–4**).

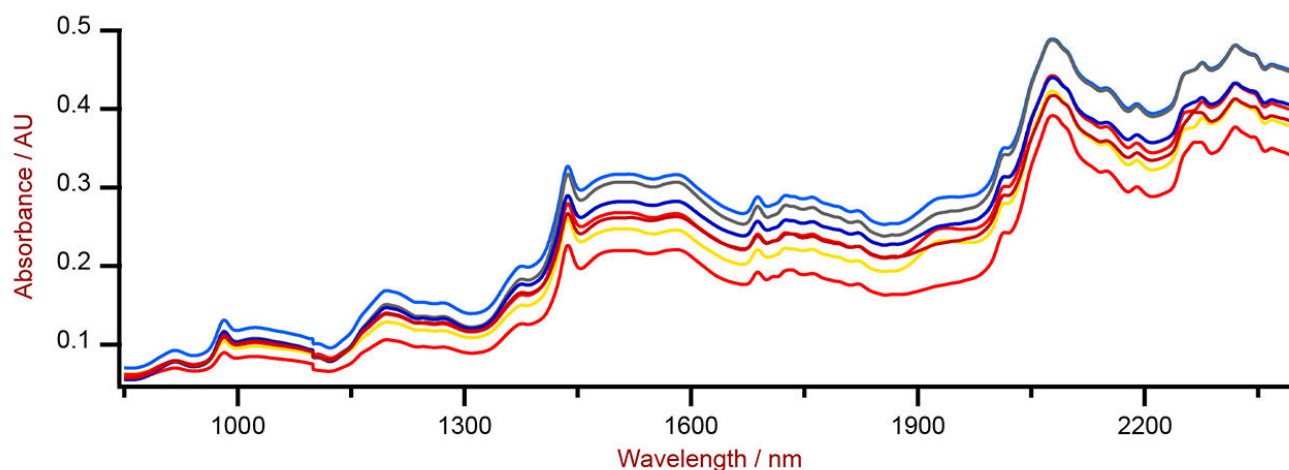


Figure 2. Selection of Vis-NIR spectra of Stevia and sucralose in sucrose samples which were analyzed on a DS2500 Solid Analyzer.

RESULT SUCRALOSE CONTENT IN SUCROSE

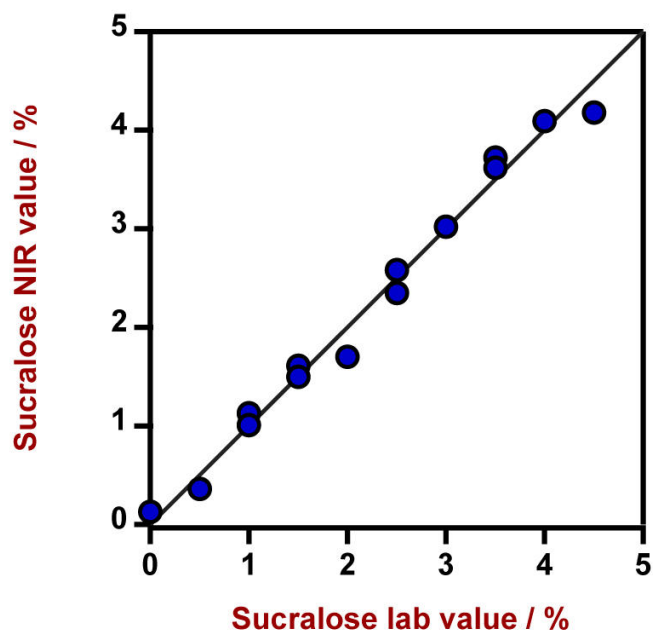


Figure 3. Correlation diagram and the respective figures of merit for the prediction of sucralose content in sucrose using a DS2500 Solid Analyzer. The lab values were determined using HPLC.

Figures of Merit	Value
R^2	0.9854
Standard Error of Calibration	0.1898%
Standard Error of Cross-Validation	0.1997%

RESULT STEVIA CONTENT IN SUCROSE



Figure 4. Correlation diagram and the respective figures of merit for the prediction of Stevia content in sucrose using a DS2500 Solid Analyzer. The lab values were determined using HPLC.

Figures of Merit	Value
R^2	0.9885
Standard Error of Calibration	0.1500%
Standard Error of Cross-Validation	0.1997%

CONCLUSION

This Application Note demonstrates the feasibility to determine the concentration of the non-nutritive sweeteners sucralose and Stevia in sucrose blends with NIR spectroscopy. Vis-NIR

spectroscopy enables fast and cost-effective measurements with high accuracy, thereby offering a suitable alternative to other standard analytical methods (Table 2).

Table 2. Time to result overview for the different non-nutritive sweeteners examined in this study.

Parameter	Method	Time to result
Stevia	HPLC	5 min (preparation) + 40 min (HPLC)
Sucralose	HPLC	5 min (preparation) + 40 min (HPLC)

Internal reference: AW NIR AE10-0002-072021

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CONFIGURATION



DS2500 Solid Analyzer

坚固结实的近红外光谱仪,用于生产环境和试验室中的质量检查。

DS2500 分析仪是经过验证的灵活解决方案,用于对整个生产链过程中的固体、乳膏和液体进行常规分析。其坚固结实的设计使 DS2500 Analyzer 分析仪不受灰尘、湿度、振动和温度波动的影响,因此非常适用于在恶劣的生产环境中使用。

DS2500 涵盖了从 400 到 2500 nm 的整个光谱范围,并能在不到一分钟时间内提供准确和可再现的结果。DS2500 Analyzer 满足制药行业的要求,并由于操作简便而能帮助用户完成其日常工作任务。

由于与设备匹配,附件可以承受任何具有挑战性的样品类型,例如:粒料之类的粗颗粒固体或乳膏之类的半固体样品,可获得结果。测量固体的时候,使用 MultiSample Cup 可以提高生产率,可以自动批量测量多 9 个样品。